Approximation III



The third in a series of approximations

Depicted are the first five Fourier sine approximations

to the constant function $f(x)=\sin(\pi/4)=\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}$

The n-th Fourier sine approximation is a linear combination of functions

of the form sine(kx) with positive integers k smaller than or equal to n

Each Fourier sine approximation is close to the function

in the distance defined by integration over the interval from 0 to $\boldsymbol{\pi}$